





THIRTY-SECOND
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
HAWAIIAN
MISSION CHILDREN'S SOCIETY

PRESENTED AT THE ASSOCIATED CHURCH

CONFERENCE AND SYMPOSIUM AND

CHURCH OF BONDAGE AND LIFE MEMBERS

1884

HONOLULU, H. L.
EDWIN G. THOM, PRINTER.
1884

THIRTY-SECOND
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HAWAIIAN
MISSION CHILDREN'S SOCIETY

PRESENTED JUNE 14TH, 1884, WITH THE

CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS AND

LIST OF HONORARY AND LIFE MEMBERS.



HONOLULU, H. I.
THOS. G. THURM, PRINTER,
1884.

OFFICERS FOR 1883-84.

DR. N. B. EMERSON, PRESIDENT.

MR. F. W. DAMON and HENRY WATERHOUSE,
VICE-PRESIDENTS.

C. W. BALDWIN, RECORDING SECRETARY.

MISS M. A. CHAMBERLAIN, COR. SECRETARY.

MRS. M. BENFIELD, HOME COR. SECRETARY.

W. W. HALL, TREASURER.

C. M. COOK and MISS NORTON, ELECTIVE MEM-
BERS OF THE BOARD.

OFFICERS FOR 1884-85.

DR. C. M. HYDE, PRESIDENT.

HON. A. F. JUDD, VICE-PRESIDENT.

C. W. BALDWIN, RECORDING SECRETARY.

MISS M. A. CHAMBERLAIN, COR. SECRETARY.

MISS LIZZIE BINGHAM, assisted by MISS
HELEN HILLEBRAND, HOME COR. SEC-
RETARY.

E. O. WHITE, TREASURER.

W. W. HALL and MISS PAYSON, ELECTIVE MEM-
BERS OF THE BOARD.

MINUTES OF THE ANNUAL MEETING

HELD AT THE Y. M. C. A. HALL, MAY 31 1884.

The meeting was opened in the usual manner with singing and prayer ; the President Dr. N. B. Emerson in the chair. The minutes of the last regular meeting were read and approved as were those of the Board meeting. The society then proceeded to the election of officers for the coming year, with the following results :

President—Dr. C. M. Hyde.

Vice-President—Hon. A. F. Judd.

Recording Secretary—C. W. Baldwin.

Corresponding Secretary—Miss M. A. Chamberlain.

Home Corresponding Secretary—Miss Lizzie Bingham assisted by Miss Helen Hillebrand.

Treasurer—E. O. White.

Elective Members of Board—W. W. Hall and Miss Payson.

Editors of the "Maile Wreath" for the coming four months : Rev. H. Bingham, Mrs. McCully, Mr. W. E. Rowell and Miss Payson.

The following resolution as presented by the Board was then read by the Secretary : Resolved—That we recommend to the society, that all aid given to beneficiaries of this society, be conditional, on the parents or guardians of said beneficiaries, giving full authority to the trustees of the school in which they are placed to act in "loco parentis." After considerable discussion as to whether the resolution, as framed by the Board, would give the power sought for, by the society over its beneficiaries, the last clause was amended to read : on the parents or guardians of said beneficiaries giving some suitable guarantee that the beneficiary will be amenable to the directions of the president and treasurer of this society, in regard to continuance in the school." And so amended, the resolution was adopted.

The appropriations for the coming year were now considered, and after being read item by item, they were passed as follows :

Toward Support of Teachers in Kawaiahao Seminary....	\$200
For Children of Missionaries and Ministers in Kawaiahao Seminary.....	300
For Children of Missionaries and Ministers in East Maui Female Seminary.....	300
For Hilo Boys Boarding School	150
For Mortlock and Ruk Missions.....	400
For Gilbert Island Training School.....	50
For Marshall Island Training School.....	50
For Teachers and Catechists in Gilbert Islands.....	100
For Sustaining Chinese Girls' School in Honolulu.....	200
For Clerk Hire	100
For publishing annual reports.....	100
For Contingencies.....	50
Total	\$2000

Mr. P. C. Jones Jr. gave notice that Mr. H. A. P. Carter had instructed him to pay over to the treasurer of the society, as a donation from himself and Mrs. Carter, the sum of \$100.

The collection amounted to \$12.75. The society adjourned to meet two weeks for the adjourned annual meeting.

Respectfully submitted.

C. W. BALDWIN.
Recording Secretary.

MINUTES OF THE ADJOURNED ANNUAL MEETING.

HELD IN THE HALL OF THE Y. M. C. A., JUNE 14, 1884

The meeting was called to order at the usual time, the President elect Dr. C. M. Hyde, and opened singing and prayer.

Minutes of the annual meeting were read and

The annual report of the Secretary, Treasurer, Corresponding Secretary and Home Corresponding Secretary were read in the order mentioned, separately approved, and ordered printed in the Annual report.

Dr. N. B. Emmerson delivered the annual address, taking for his theme, "The Education of Our Hawaiian Girls." The address will be found in the annual report, and will bear careful study.

The meeting then being thrown open for remarks, a very animated discussion ensued upon the subject introduced in the President's address, in which a large number of the members present took active part.

It was moved and carried that 750 copies of the annual report be printed.

Miss A. Palmer was unanimously elected an Honorary member of the Society.

Miss Maggie Hopper was appointed as committee on music.

The Society adjourned to meet for the next regular meeting at the residence of the Hon. S. B. Dole.

Respectfully submitted, C. W. BALDWIN,
Recording Secretary.

RECORDING SECRETARY'S REPORT.

Another year of the Society's work has passed, and we are assembled once more for the adjourned annual meeting.

I will note as briefly as possible the details that belong to this report, as the reports following will show fully the work that has been accomplished during the year.

There have been held, during the year, 14 meetings; of which 12 have been regular meetings, one annual and one adjourned annual meeting. The average attendance has been about 40; the largest number present at any one meeting being 60, and the smallest 17.

The following ladies and gentlemen have served at intervals, as editors of the "*Maile Wreath*":

Mr. W. A. Kinney, Mr. F. J. Lowrie, Miss Carrie Gilman, Miss Maria Forbes, Miss Payson, Rev. S. E. Bishop, Mrs. W. W. Hall, Miss Kate Dickson, Mr. L. A. Thurston, Mr. Henry Castle, Mrs. B. F. Dillingham, Mr. C. W. Ashford, Miss Maggie Hopper and Mr. Wm. Clark.

Mr. C. M. Cooke, Mrs. Jacob Brown and Mrs. Edward Damon have served on the musical committee.

The meetings of the Society have been held at the following places and in the following order :

The residence of Mr. J. B. Atherton, Hon. S. B. Dole, Mr. H. Riemenschneider, Hon. S. N. Castle, Mrs. J. G. Dickson, Kawaiahao Seminary, the residence of Mr. Henry Waterhouse, Mr. P. C. Jones, Jr., Dr. C. M. Hyde, Hon. A. F. Judd, Mr. J. T. Waterhouse, Jr., Judge Austin, and at the Y. M. C. A. Hall for the annual meeting.

The following persons have, by vote, been made eligible for membership during the year :

Dr. Martin,	Mr. E. C. Sandford,
Mrs. Joshua D. Tucker,	Miss Lamb,
Miss Julia N. Kawewehe,	Mr. C. L. Wight,
Mr. & Mrs. C. W. Ashford,	Mrs. Merritt,
Capt. Appleby,	Mrs. Dickenson,
Pres. & Mrs. W. C. Merritt,	Miss S. M. Potter,
Miss Margaret Brewer.	

Of these, two are Honorary Members, two have made themselves life members, and four annual members.

There have been two changes made in the officers of the Society. In the early part of the year the office of Vice-President was left vacant by the departure of Mr. F. W. Damon, for China ; and a few months ago Miss Norton was compelled to resign her position as one of the elective members of the Board, on account of her departure for her native home. Mr. Henry Waterhouse was elected to fill the former of these vacancies, and Mrs. McCully the latter.

The work that has been allotted to different committees has been faithfully carried out.

The interest which has ever been evinced in the Society and its work has in no wise diminished, but still seems on the increase.

And now as we enter this, a new year of the Society's work, we cannot but wish that the good results for which the Society has been constantly striving, may be accomplished, bringing forth much good fruit.

Respectfully submitted.

C. W. BALDWIN,

Recording Secretary.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARY'S REPORT.

As we turn another mill-stone in our history, and write *thirty-second* year, of this no longer *childish* society : Your Corresponding Secretary craves indulgence in her report, as she has not been able to do double duty ; and correspondence has suffered.

But we regret that one principal and most important part of the correspondence record is missing, on account of the non-appearance of the *Morning Star*, and our hearts are heavy with anxiety on her account.

MICRONESIA,

Therefore, can not fill a large space this year. But we have gleaned a few scattering items during the year, from the few letters that have strayed in by transient opportunities. We have heard of the arrival of the *Star* at Kusaie, and Mrs. Walkup's and Miss Cathcart's safe welcome home to their work : also that the *Star* started for her work westward to Mortlock and Ruk ; since then silence. We have also heard from Ponape of Miss Fletcher's school as well initiated, and Miss Fletcher as in improved health, but Mrs. Rand was not well, and had gone to Kusaie

for medical aid. Mr. and Mrs. Logan and Beulah have returned as far as Honolulu on their way to Ruk, as their new field, and if the Star does not appear soon, a vessel will be chartered to carry supplies, and take them on. Miss Palmer, a young lady missionary, who is to assist Miss Fletcher accompanies them.

JAPAN

Correspondence has been supplied by a very interesting letter from Cousin Anna E. Gulick, written from their new field, Niigata, a province in the northern part of Japan. Quoting from her letter, we read : "You have probably heard of our moving to Niigata. Dr. and Mrs. Palm, of the Scotch Medical Mission, who have been here a number of years, were about going home for a rest, and sent a strong call to our mission to come here and take up the work. The call for volunteers did not meet with an enthusiastic response from the younger members of the mission. So we old folks offered to go, and Mr. R. H. Davis and wife who have five little children offered to go also. As a place to live, the call was certainly not an inviting one ; it is a cold, rainy place, lonely in the extreme, as there are no foreigners here, but a French Catholic priest, and an Italian butcher, and from the last of October till the middle of March, no steamer can come here on account of storms, so that no other station can be reached, except by a cold hard journey of six to eight days overland. During the summer, steamers run here, but it is off the line of foreign travel, and there is nothing to bring foreigners here. The city itself is on a river near the ocean, from which it is separated by a line of sand hills ; it is low, level and very uninteresting. In every way the place is a most decided contrast to our beautiful Kobe home, delightfully situated, with beautiful views in every direction, neighbors near, and on the line of travel, so that we were constantly seeing missionaries and travelers on their way to and from China and San Francisco. As a place for work,

however, this is a grand, though hard field. Niigata is the centre of a large population ; there are half of a million of people living within treaty limits, of which this city has about 36,000. A little church of thirty-five members was gathered by Dr. Palm in the city, and there are as many more converts in the villages around." She says : " Our two families moved to this field in October last, and have spent the winter more comfortably than we expected." They have devoted themselves to the study of the language, for they find it somewhat different from Southern Japan. They hold two Sabbath services besides the Sabbath Schools, and have prayer meetings and singing school during the week. Miss Julia A. Gulick is with them, and holds three Bible Readings a week with the women. The people generally are much more bigoted and opposed to Christianity and to foreigners than in Southern Japan, so they have to proceed carefully. They are looking forward with joy to the reinforcement of their mission there, by the appointment of Dr. Scudder and his sister, children of Dr. H. M. Scudder of Chicago, to their work. These are grand-children of the venerable India missionary, of sainted memory. Miss Julia Gulick sent a little note with her sister's, expressing her continued " aloha " and interest in the Cousins' Society. She says, in speaking of the Reports : " I have been especially pleased with the earnest tone of the President's address, before the Cousins' Society, the two years past. My heart was stirred within me on reading that of two years ago, and I wanted to write an answer to the semi-misanthropic tone of a part of it. It seemed to me that the speaker over-rated the trials, and under-rated the joys of the missionary." Mrs. Anna Gulick reported a few items about Cousin John Gulick's family, which may as well be inserted here. She says : " Brother John and family are living in Osaka ; they have two children, the youngest a little girl, born the 14th of April, whose birth ought to be in the next Report." As we had not heard before of the

arrival of No. 1, in that family, we note the two children here.

SPAIN.

We have been made very happy to receive by a late mail communication from our Cousin Rev. Wm. H. Gulick. A long letter, prepared for circulation and copied by letter-press, tells of fresh persecution to the Protestant Christians in Taragossa, the rites of sepulchre denied to the child of a prominent man who had joined the Protestant Church, because the father refused to have it done with Roman Catholic rites. After four days delay and great injustice, the priests burst into the house, seized the corpse, and buried it in the Roman Catholic grave-yard without consent of the parents, and no legal redress as yet received.

Rev. Thomas Gulick writes from Havana, Cuba, under date of February 11, 1884, that he has been obliged to relinquish the thought of returning to Spain on account of his health, and he has been sent as an agent of the American Bible Society to Cuba. He paid his first visit in February, 1883, and after a short stay, he returned to Chicago, through Florida and the Southern States, stopping a few days at Hampton Institute with General Armstrong. He says: "The fine buildings, of greater capacity than Williams College, and the large, well-organized school of different-races and both sexes, working and studying harmoniously together, are a noble monument of the energy and practical wisdom of the founder and principal of the famous Normal Institute. Thomas Gulick went again this year to Cuba with his wife to pass the Fall and Winter months, and they find abundant work to do there; but they do not plan to remain there permanently. He sent to the Cousins' Album some fine photographs of himself and wife.

A letter from Rev. Joel F. Whitney, formerly of the Marshall Island Mission, Micronesia, dated Sept. 29th, 1883, gave some welcome items concerning his family. They are now residing in Wolcott, Vt., where he is

now preaching. He mentioned the birth of a little daughter, Mary, to them June 15th, 1882, who is therefore two years of age now. The family was all in good health, and their hearts' desire was still for the islands of the sea.

A late letter from General S. C. Armstrong has brought tangible evidence of his continued and true interest in the Society. Having received the Circular of March 12th, he immediately answered it with a check for ten dollars, expressing great interest in our new work for Chinese girls. He says in the closing of his note: "The work here is very pressing! we live at a tremendous pace, altogether too fast, but cannot seem to help it. This neglect of nerves and of lives will bring its revenges. We must somehow leave high pressure steamers, and take to paddling canoes. I long to suck cocoanuts by the shores of Waikiki," &c. Indeed! if our cousin's *hand-writing* is an indication, he is living at too high a pressure!

We have received one letter that gave us great pleasure from Mrs. S. Augusta Carter, written soon after the interesting meeting of the American Board in Detroit, Michigan, while its impressions were fresh, and her soul glowing from contact with the heavenly-minded men and women of that great land, who lead the hosts of the missionary spirit in the work that is one with the work abroad. Various shorter notes from various cousins have come during the year. Some have acknowledged the receipt of the Annual Reports, and we could wish we had more acknowledgments. Even Postal Cards would be acceptable, for we could thereby keep up a better knowledge of the absentees. We must not forget to mention a postal received from F. W. Damon, on his arrival in China, with new year's greetings. We shall rejoice to greet again on his return, Rev. S. C. Damon and wife, and Mr. Frank Damon and bride—and we feel that the missionary work in China and Hawaii has now linked hands. This brings us naturally to the items so long established in this report at the closing,

and again we desire that the cousins would assist in furnishing items and dates for this record at any time. If any errors or omissions are noted, please notify one or another of the Secretaries.

MARRIAGES.

In Newton, Mass., July 10th, 1883, Mr. Henry O. Appleby to Miss Grace A. Colcord.

Some dainty wedding cards conveyed this notice to the society, and arrived in time for Mrs. Appleby's name to be changed on the printed Report of last year. We wait for the privilege of inserting her husband's name with hers. Ten dollars constitutes a Life Member.

On the 1st of September, 1883, by the Rev. Victor Schluttig, at the Cathedral in Bremen, Germany, Miss Mary Dorothea Rice Isenberg, eldest daughter of Hon. Paul Isenberg, to the Rev. Hans Isenberg, of St. Andreasberg.

In Honolulu, Nov. 15th, 1883, Mr. Jonathan Shaw, to Miss E. Della Bishop only daughter of Rev. and Mrs. Sereno Bishop.

In Honolulu, Jan. 17th, 1884, Mr. Fred. J. Lowrey to Miss Cherrie L. Storrs, of Oakland, Cal., late teacher in Kawaiahao Seminary, Honolulu.

In Hilo, Hawaii, Feb. 21st, 1884, Mr. Lorrin A. Thurston to Miss Clara Shipman.

In Canton, China, May 1st, 1884, in the First Presbyterian Church, by the Rev. A. P. Happer, D.D., assisted by the Rev. S. C. Damon, D.D., of Honolulu, Mr. F. W. Damon and Miss Mary R. Happer, son and daughter respectively of the officiating clergymen.

BIRTHS.

In Jersey City, N. J., June 9th, 1883, to Mrs. Luella (Andrews) Kilborne, a son.

In Aintab, Turkey, June 9th, 1883, to Mrs. Fannie (Andrews) Shepherd, a daughter.

In Honolulu, June 17th, 1883, to Mrs. Sophia (Emerson) Mann, a daughter.

In Kona, Hawaii, July 5th, 1885, to Mrs. J. D. Paris, Jr., a son.

In Guadalajara, Mexico, July —, 1883, to Mrs. Hattie (Sturges) Crawford, a daughter.

In Makawao, Maui, Sept. —, 1883, to Mrs. Helen (Thurston) Alexander, a daughter.

In Hamakua, Hawaii, Sept. —, 1883, to Mrs. Rufus A. Lyman, a son.

In Honolulu, Sept. 21, 1883, to Mrs. B. F. Dillingham, a daughter.

In Honolulu, Nov. 3d, 1883, to Mrs. A. F. Cooke, a daughter.

In Honolulu, November 3, 1883, to Mrs. Julia (Johnson) Fyfe, a daughter.

At Waikiki, Honolulu, November 10, 1883, to Mrs. Wm. H. Rice, of Lihue, Kauai, a son.

In Paia, Maui, December —, 1883, to Mrs. Julia (Beckwith) Walsh, a daughter.

In Honolulu, January 24, 1884, to Mrs. Charles M. Cooke, a son.

In Honolulu, January 26, 1884, to Mrs. Jennie (Scott) Tucker, a daughter.

In Hilo, Hawaii, February —, 1884, to Mrs. Wm. B. Oleson, a son—named David Lyman Oleson.

At Kawaiahao Seminary, Honolulu, March 7, 1884, to Mrs. Emma (Napoleon) Mahelona, a son—named Samuel Hooku Mahelona.

In Honolulu, March 24, 1884, to Mrs. Wm. R. Castle, a son.

At Kapaa, Kauai, March —, 1884, to Mrs. George H. Dole, a son.

At Waikiki, May 18, 1884, to Mrs. W. W. Hall, a daughter.

DEATHS.

The first bereavement of the year came very soon after our annual meeting. On June 17th, 1883, Mrs. Sophia (Emerson) Mann, having tasted the first sweet joys of motherhood, sank away, and breathed out her life, to enter everlasting joy, as those who gazed on her quiet face could testify, for a smile not of earth.

seemed to light up her features. The sweet little babe, baptized "Sophie Emerson," by the side of her dead mother's coffin, lived six brief months, and then the angels carried her home to her mother. December 25th, a little grave was made by the side of the mother in Kawaiabao mission cemetery, and now she will never miss mother-love; as she did not indeed in her little sunshiny life—for God made a warm place for her in the heart of one, who took her in, a tiny mite, and *she* grieved for her fading blossom, as if she had been her own child.

The month of July, brought heavy sorrow to the beautiful little town of Hilo, when that beloved "Mother in Israel" Mrs. Lucy S. Wetmore, was called so suddenly from earth to heaven. Our tear-dimmed eyes could not see the "need-be" of such an ending by accident, to a life so full of usefulness; but faith glanced through the clouds, and strength was given to those nearest and dearest to whisper: "Even so Father, for so it seemed good in Thy sight."

September 19th, 1883, in Falmouth, Me., died Mr. Edwin O. Hall, while on a visit to the United States. His disease, pneumonia, was painful, but his soul rested on the Everlasting Rock, where he had been anchored so many years. His wife, Mrs. Mary D. Hall, and his grand-daughter, Mrs. Lucy (White) Palmer, ministered to him with tenderest affection; and when the mortal strife ended, Mrs. Hall started on her sorrowful journey home to the Islands with his remains, and his funeral was attended in the Fort Street Church he had loved so well, and where he had filled the office of *deacon* so many years. After which he was laid to rest beside his own loved ones in the beautiful Nuuanu cemetery.

April 6th, 1884, at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Sereno E. Bishop, Rev. John Sessions, D.D., filled out his rounded life of eighty-eight years. His last years had been saddened by loss of eye-sight, but in his blindness, his quickened memory drew from his laid up treasures of the Word of God, ever new and fresh, "pillow

lessons," as he patiently waited his appointed time. His remains were sent to Oakland, to sleep by those of his wife and children in Lone Mountain Cemetery.

And still another of the fathers has fallen the past week. On Sabbath morning June 15th, 1884, Rev. G. B. Rowell fell asleep, after a short but severe illness, to wake in the likeness of his Lord.

Another very sudden death of this year, was that of T. Spencer Bond, in August, 1883. Only a few hours of sharp agony, which in his helpless mute state he could not fully describe: and he went home to the land where "the ears of the deaf are unstopped, and the tongue of the dumb sing." He had lived a pure and happy life, was educated at the institution for mutes in Hartford, Conn., and was a true consistent Christian.

Several lovely buds of promise beside the one already mentioned have been culled by the pale Reaper this year. First, the tiny white rose bud daughter of Wm. O. and Minnie H. Smith, whose birth was the last one recorded in the list of last year. Then, the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Lyman, whose little life seemed to have sympathized so much in the previous sorrows, of his parent, was released from his frail and suffering little body. Mrs. Mary (Richardson) Gay lost her bright healthy little daughter after brief illness. Mrs. Hattie (Sturges) Crawford's wee baby, that had struggled so to live at first, survived only eight months. And quite lately the precious jewel of the home of our cousins Luther and Lu Severance of Hilo, "Marion Evelyn" faded from their loving grasp, having just filled her first year.

We do not dare to feel that we have mentioned all the items our scattered members could suggest, and must ask that you will at once make a note of omissions, and send the facts to your Secretary.

The Report must not close without a short mention of the mysterious providence which has removed from life in its manhood's prime, our cousin, Rev. Thomas G. Thurston, and his daughter Alice (the only child of

his first wife), who was born at these islands. We quote from a paper sent us by his friends here, a few particulars :

"At the time of his sudden and lamented death Mr. Thurston was settled pastor over two churches, Taylorsville and Hickory, N. C. On Friday, February 22nd, about 12 M., he left his home in Hickory, accompanied by his daughter Alice, now a young lady of sixteen, to go over to Taylorsville. A man living on the opposite side saw Mr. Thurston as he drove into the river. This was the last seen of him and his daughter alive. Saturday afternoon a man and his son, living near the ford on the Taylorsville side, found on the landing a trunk, a valise, and an overcoat, and saw the tracks of a buggy coming out, turning round and re-entering the ford. Looking out into the river, they saw the body of a horse still attached to the buggy, and both floating in a deep pool about 250 yards below and opposite an old canoe landing. When they got into a canoe, and reached this pool, they found floating on the eddy water, a pocket-book. On opening it, they found a paper bearing Mr. Thurston's name. The alarm was given, and a crowd gathered, but it was then too late in the evening to begin the search. Early on Sabbath morning large crowds assembled on both banks of the stream, and the search was begun by dragging the river from boats and batteaux. At 11 A. M., the hour he was to have begun the services at Taylorsville, the lifeless body of Bro. Thurston was drawn up from the bottom of the river, more than a quarter of a mile below the ford. His watch had stopped at 3 o'clock, and 20 minutes. This doubtless marked the moment when from out "the swellings of Jordan" they landed safely on Canaan's shore, and hand in hand entered within the gates into the city of God. The call was sudden and unexpected, but it found them prepared. This godly man, and his pious daughter, "were lovely and pleasant in their lives, and in death they were not divided." The river was at least two feet above ordinary fording. Mr. Thurston had often crossed it when

high, and being a fearless man, and a powerful swimmer, he probably underestimated the danger."

The Corresponding Secretary has written by vote of the Society, in connection with Judge A. F. Judd, a letter of condolence to his widow and children.

Respectfully submitted,

M. A. CHAMBERLAIN,

Corresponding Secretary.

Honolulu, June 21, 1884.

NOTE OF EXPLANATION. — As the Cousins will perceive the date of presenting this Report is later than the public meeting. Your Corresponding Secretary would explain, that having been unable to complete it in addition to the Home Secretary's it was accepted, with the permission to complete it at a later date. By so doing, Mr. Rowell's death is mentioned in the Report, though it really transpired after the Annual Meeting.

M. A. C.

HOME CORRESPONDING SECRETARY'S REPORT.

It is with feelings of deep regret, that we miss this year from her familiar post, Mrs. T. Benfield, our Home Corresponding Secretary. She left us in April of this year to reside in California. She had desired to perform all the duties of the year, even to making up the report, and sent out her letters to the different schools before her departure; but it was not deemed advisable to send the answers to California: so your Foreign Corresponding Secretary compiles the record for her. And as the letters are very interesting, they shall speak for themselves.

HILŌ BOARDING SCHOOL.

Mr. Oleson sends the following report: "During the year we have had but one missionary's son in at-

tendance. He has made commendable progress in his studies, and I should be glad to get ten more like him another year. In accordance with your treasurer's suggestion, I have employed the appropriation of your society in aiding other worthy boys, two of whom are sons of one of our native pastors, and others of whom are orphans. The aid has been small in each case, but it has been appreciated and has been wisely placed. Nearly all the Hawaiian male missionaries to the Marquesas Islands and Micronesia, have received their training in Hilo Boarding school; and it has been almost uniformly true that the native ministers, and all the best native teachers and most influential men in the native churches for the island of Hawaii at least, have been graduates of our school. As a center of evangelical interest and intelligent piety, the school has always had a very vital relation to the spiritual life of the churches. Inasmuch as our manual labor department furnishes us with the bulk of food consumed at the school, our school charges less than at any other boarding school on the islands. We should be gratified if your society decide to renew last year's appropriation, or even add to it. The opportunities to help needy boys frequently occur, and \$300 would pay the school charges entire for twelve boys, and partially cancel the charges of a larger number, conferring thus a double benefit in aiding the school, and in fitting for higher usefulness young men who might otherwise prove no power for good in the community. We are just now in the midst of a quiet and thorough work of grace, which has enlisted nearly all the older boys in school. The interest has been awakened by special Bible study of such topics as idolatry, prayer, sin, forgiveness and God's love. The aim has been to teach systematic study of the Bible, and brought truth home to the hearts of the boys. Nearly all the older boys meet for prayer for fifteen minutes before the hour for Bible study. Every boy in the first class is a Christian."

EAST MAUI SEMINARY

Reports, through the pen of Miss Maria Sheeley : "Our school opened under a cloud. The severe illness of Miss Carpenter, the marriage and removal of Miss Becky Edmunds, and others of the larger girls, and the election of a new Principal, leaving but one assistant teacher, made the future look dark indeed. But the Lord made our path plain step by step, as he always does. First Miss Nelson (now Mrs. Dr. Bailey of Kahului) kindly returned to assist for a few weeks. In October He sent us Miss Gertrude Humphrey to take charge of the primary department, and in November, Miss Jessie Cameron to relieve us from household cares. And last, but not least, returning health to Miss Carpenter. Miss Anna Kauhane (daughter of Rev. J. Kauhane of Kau) has ably filled the place left vacant by the marriage of Miss Edmunds. The health of the girls, with the exception of the sickness and death of one little girl of pneumonia, has been excellent.

Our numbers continue large, there having been one hundred and three pupils during the year. Ninety-two are now present.

The girls in the sewing school, under the able instructions of Miss Potter, and in the domestic department under the efficient teaching of Miss Cameron, are quite enthusiastic and improving rapidly.

The money given by the Hawaiian Mission Children's Society has paid for Rev. A. Pali's girls, and in part for the daughters of Rev. D. Puhi, the daughter of Rev. G. P. Kaonohimoka, and others. The monthly Concert and the prayer meeting have been very interesting, and the girls still show by their lives, the effects of the presence of the Holy Spirit, and the precious meeting last year. The marriage on April 10th of our dear Lucy Nawahine to Rev. S. Kahea Maunaloa, was an event long to be remembered, and will greatly add to our interest in Micronesia.

We receive good letters and reports from our married girls, which is cheering news. "In due time ye shall reap if ye faint not."

KAWAIAHAO SEMINARY

Has sustained a great loss the past year in the resignation of Miss Helen S. Norton, on account of her health, in October, 1883. She left for her native land April 13th, 1884. The school numbered almost one hundred at the close of the December quarter, but sickness and other causes has diminished the count. The school was not interrupted however by the leaving of its Principal in the very midst of the year, for Miss M. A. Chamberlain consented to fill the position of Assistant Principal, and ably aided by Miss Margaret Hoxman, Mrs. Fannie Simpson, Miss Margaret Brewer of Oakland; Miss Alice West, Miss Julia Kawewehi as teaching force; and having the much prized assistance of Mrs. Emma Mahelona, as Matron; the machinery moved on quietly without any break, though the regret of the whole school was great in the loss of their beloved head. There has been the usual course of study pursued, with the semi-yearly examinations at Christmas time and at the close of the year. Two public entertainments have been given by the pupils to assist in raising a fund for additional new buildings. The state of the old, time-honored *relics* of buildings, now forming the *front* of the institution, must appeal to every lover of education, that if Kawaiahae Seminary is to continue in the front rank of educational influences, she must be enlarged and modernized. There was a series of religious meetings, aided by ministers of the city, both Hawaiian and foreign, held during the months of November and December, 1883, which resulted in some fruit; and the influence was continued through the year. Several Christian ladies of the city have attended the weekly prayer meeting of the school regularly. A new force of teachers is expected at the opening of the new school year.

CHINESE GIRLS' SCHOOL.

This new departure which was entered on last year is thus reported by Miss Hattie Pierce:

"The school for Chinese girls is taught in the small school room of the Bethel vestry. The children are instructed in English in the morning and after the noon recess in the Chinese language. We have had thirteen pupils this year—twelve girls and one little boy, who came under the care of his sister, till he gained courage to enter the school for Chinese boys. Some of our girls are Chinese, the others part Hawaiian. They vary in age from six to eleven. The most advanced are studying short division in arithmetic, primary geography and Swinton's second reader. For general exercises we have simple catechism, slate work, singing and gymnastics. The children learn tunes quite easily, but the words with difficulty. When, however, they have mastered such hymns as "Jesus Loves Me" and "Jewels," it seems worth all the time and effort it has cost. One of the Chinese girls, daughter of the Chinese interpreter, has unusual musical talent, and is also intelligent and studious. The children have improved during the year, especially in deportment and in understanding what is said in English. It should be borne in mind that that they are studying in two languages and speaking a third. The children of Hawaiian mothers use the native language, and the pure Chinese girls are taught in a different dialect from the one they speak. There is not a stupid child in school, and they are all ambitious to get on in their studies. Our year began the 3rd of September, and closes the first week in July. There will be no public examination, but friends are welcomed at any time.

Miss Lizzie Lyons has recently presented to the school a Montgomery revolving chart. At the close of the year we hope to join Miss Payson's school "in a picnic at Waikiki."

With this pleasant record of progress in Chinese work, we close this educational report.

Respectfully submitted,

M. A. CHAMBERLAIN,

FOR MRS. M. T. BENFIELD.

JUNE 14th, 1884.

TREASURER'S REPORT OF THE HAWAIIAN MISSION CHILDREN'S SOCIETY,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 14th, 1884.

RECEIPTS.

From twenty Life Members.....	\$ 200 00
From seventeen Annual Members.....	17 00
	\$ 217 00

CASH CONTRIBUTIONS.

FROM OAHU.

Amount of 13 monthly collections.....	\$ 212 40
Amount collected on subscription list.....	313 00
A Friend, Honolulu.....	5 00
Curtis J. Lyons.....	25 00
Mrs. L. B. Coan.....	15 00
Miss E. K. Bingham.....	10 00
S. M. Damon.....	25 00
W. A. Bowen.....	12 00
	\$ 617 40

HAWAII.

T. Spencer Bond.....	50 00
Rev. E. Bond.....	100 00
Levi Chamberlain.....	10 00
Fred and Bella Lyman.....	40 00
Miss Carrie S. Bond.....	10 00
Miss Julia P. Bond.....	5 00
Dr. Benjamin D. Bond.....	15 00
	\$ 230 00

MAUI.

Miss Lizzie W. Simpson.....	3 50
Miss H. E. Carpenter.....	10 00
Henry P. Baldwin.....	100 00

L. A. Andrews.....	20 00	
A. H. Smith.....	50 00	
		\$ 183 50

KAUAI.

Dr. J. K. Smith.....	50 00	
Mrs. M. S. Kice	15 00	
George N. Wilcox.....	300 00	
Albert S. Wilcox.....	125 00	
S. W. Wilcox.....	20 00	
Mrs. George Gay, Niihau.....	10 00	
		\$ 520 00

ABROAD.

Miss Alice Moore.....	5 00	
Genl. S. C. Armstrong.....	10 30	
Hon. H. A. P. Carter.....	50 00	
Mrs. H. A. P. Carter.....	50 00	
A Massachusetts Cousin.....	10 00	
		\$ 125 30

Actual receipts for the year.....	1,893 20
Balance from last year.....	188 03
Total avails for the year.....	\$ 2,081 23

DISBURSEMENTS.

Paid appropriation for Marshall Islands Training School, Kusaie.....	\$ 50 00	
Paid appropriation for Gilbert Islands Training School, Kusaie.....	50 00	
Paid appropriation for Teachers and Catechists in the Gilbert Islands.....	100 00	
Paid for Mortlock Mission.....	330 19	
		\$ 530 19
Paid for Teachers in Kawaiahao Seminary	200 00	
Paid for Scholars in Kawaiahao Seminary	300 00	
Paid for Scholars in E. M. Seminary....	300 00	
Paid for Scholars in Hilo Boys' Boarding School.....	150 00	
Paid Teacher of Chinese Girls' School in Honolulu.....	200 00	
		\$ 1,150 00
Paid for Printing 31st Annual Report....	97 00	
Paid for Clerical work in the Secretary's department.....	100 00	

Paid for postage and Envelopes,	10 00	
Paid for Printing Circular Letter,	5 00	
		\$ 15 00
Total expenses for the year,	\$ 1,892 79	
Balance cash to new account,	188 44	
		\$ 2,081 23

WM. W. HALL, Treasurer.

Audited and found correct :

HENRY WATERHOUSE,
Vice-President.

The Permanent Fund of our Society amounts, at the present time to \$1,458 20.

W. W. Hall,
Treasurer.

THE EDUCATION OF HAWAIIAN GIRLS.

ADDRESS OF THE RETIRING PRESIDENT DR. N. B.

EMERSON.

The choice of a subject on which to address you this evening is the more embarrassing from the richness of the field that offers itself for selection. My purpose has been from among the many problems that thrust themselves upon us, impatient for an answer, to take that one which stands in the foremost rank of importance. We can not shut our eyes to the vital importance to us in Hawaii nei of all that pertains to education.

When the first missionaries landed on these islands they found awaiting them a race on whom the unclean hand of commerce, extended by an eager and aggressive civilization, had already been laid with no light touch. Disease had been sown broadcast and was beginning to ripen its harvest of death. The people had the passions and vices of full grown men, yet, like untaught children, they were weak and vulnerable, needing defense at every point.

The partial solution of the problem of how to furnish the needed defense was all that could be reasonably expected of this or any band of men and women, even had they been furnished with every appliance and with unlimited resources. That with the means they had at command they managed to accomplish what they did in fortifying this race by a broad and Christian education against the mighty influences that were in operation for their physical and moral destruction, must ever cause grateful wonder in the minds of reasonable beings.

The terms of the problem presented for our solution are not the same as those that obtained sixty years ago, in the days of Bingham, Whitney, and Thurston. The great movements of population, which have followed the discovery of the precious metals in California and Australia, have profoundly affected the course of events in these islands. It yet remains to be seen whether this will prove to be the making, or the unmaking of this people, as a nation, and of this country, as the home for a civilized and enlightened race. This new order of things has been the means of fostering enterprise and the commercial spirit, thus stimulating the production of wealth, and bringing into our midst a large and heterogeneous alien population. The Portuguese have come by the thousand, the Chinese by the ten thousand. With this invasion has been thrust upon us the necessity of a new study of the field and a redistribution of the forces in all lines of christian and philanthropic effort to meet the exigencies of the case. Some steps indeed have been taken towards this needed rearrangement of forces, but tardily and in a degree not commensurate with the rising tide of resistance, and thus the danger threatens that the forces fighting on the side of the right shall be outnumbered and the ground be occupied in advance by the enemy. It is of the highest importance, not only to the cause of christianity and morals, but also to that of good order and common decency that the offensive and defensive operations now in motion

should enter upon new ground, and that as soon as possible.

Among the questions brought into prominence by this state of affairs, none, in my opinion, outranks that of the education of the females of the Hawaiian and the imported, or mixed races that form the underlying strata of our population. To the consideration of this question I invite your earnest attention for a few minutes this evening.

It is one of the Puritans' chief claims to grateful remembrance that they took measures very soon after their arrival in New England, that, as their old law frankly expressed it, "learning might not be buried in the graves of their fathers." In like manner the early American Missionaries to Hawaii nei showed their good sense and grasp of the situation, by devoting not a small part of their earnest efforts to sowing, broadcast the seeds of what must be considered under the circumstances a liberal education.

It may be said theirs was an attempt, in imitation of the pilgrim fathers, to rear a social fabric with its corner-stone resting on a book.

Whatever praise is due to the present system of schools, as well as what ever there is that may deserve the name of higher education in this country, rest on foundations laid by the foresight of the early missionary fathers, as a result of which we to-day may point to a people among whom the knowledge of letters is so general as to make illiteracy the rare exception.

The missionaries deserve the credit not only of having lifted the race in one generation from a condition of savage illiteracy to be a people of eager book readers but also that of having imparted to the people many of those useful, household arts, without a knowledge of which any people is heavily handicapped in this nineteenth century race for civilization. When the missionary landed on these shores he did not leave behind him all the arts and appliances of civilized, domestic life. He brought with him not only that great engine of education, the printing press, with

its fellows, the Bible and the spelling book, but also introduced at the same time those other great civilizers, the spade and the plough, the saw, the plane and the needle, and was the first to instruct the Hawaiian in their use. Superior to all these was the influence of the Christian family which he set up in their midst as an object lesson for their instruction in household art and all the Christian virtues. The education given to the Hawaiian may then be classed as of three kinds ; first—religious and moral, second—that of the sort taught in the schools, book education ; and third—that of the practical sort which concerns the arts of the household and of domestic life.

If now, one, were asked to designate the weak point in the Hawaiian educational system he might unhesitatingly declare that it consisted in its failure to wield such an influence over the women of this country as shall lead to that happy blending of the moral forces with household thrift and skill which results in the home. It seems like uttering trite and common place phrases to call to mind that the best wisdom of statesmen and philosophers the world over—save perhaps in Turkey and China—has declared its opinion that in the virtue and character of its wives and mothers lies a country's greatest security. For these make the home and the home is the fountain whence stream forth all good influences into the state. The integrity, virtue and common honesty displayed by a people in the marts of trade, in the halls of legislation and in all the public walks of life can rise no higher than this, their fountain head. Measuring the moral influence of the average Hawaiian home by this standard, we shall be forced to declare it sadly deficient. Applying this principle of reasoning to explain this lamentable deficiency, we are forced to the conclusion that the root of the trouble lies in the feeble grip the great principles of morals and of industry have on the females of the race. Thus it has happened that through the character of its women this nation has received its most grievous wounds.

Now a chain is no stronger than its weakest link, and the morals and character of a nation are no better than those of its women. Not but there exists among the Hawaiians many noble instances of womanly virtue. We all know too the admirable skill which the women of this race attain in the use of the needle, their old time ingenuity in the manufacture of useful and ornamental articles. But the possession and exercise of all these arts does not relieve a people from the charge of savagery, and does not of itself lift the home into the plane of purity and enlightenment.

What is the remedy for this state of affairs? What is the lever that will avail to lift the tone of the home life of this people, to make the word home, one of sweet and pleasant association, and the place itself a sacred retreat, fenced about from all impurity and the invasion of intruding vice, the nursery of industry and orderly habits?

It was formerly the custom for the prudent house-keeper each week to set aside a small portion of the dough she was making up into bread, to be kept as yeast, with which to leaven and raise the next batch of flour she mixed for bread-making. By this interesting experiment in germ culture, the leavening process, once established, was continued indefinitely. The loaf of one week gained its sweetness and lightness from that of the week before and transmitted it to the next in an unbroken series. Applying this homely figure to the case in hand, I would argue that the influence of the home was the best leaven to mix with the character of a girl that her whole nature might be leavened with domesticity.

Looking back to the early days of the mission, we find that nearly every missionary family and many other families of white people, in this country were practically schools in which Hawaiian women were trained by the leavening influence of example in the arts of the household. The success of the method proved its soundness and commends it to us as the one to be employed.

We find that the Hawaiian woman who went through this sort of training, though possessed of a modicum of book-education, were vastly more skilled and proficient as housekeepers, and were, as a rule, better wives and mothers than their daughters and grand-daughters of the present day who have received many times their amount of school education but have not received their domestic training.

There exists a feeling, which in some minds amounts to a conviction, that the education given to the Hawaiian girls in their special schools is not proving a full success, and is not graduating from the schools young women fitted in mind and body to take the places—now too often vacant—as wives and mothers in the homes of the land.

There is, I fear, too much truth in the frequently repeated criticism that the ornamental book education given the young women, has too often intensified their natural antipathy to the useful, handsoiling drudgery of the household, in which they have not been systematically trained; that it has bred in their minds a perilous ambition which disdains, with false pride, the honest work of their parents in their lowly homes; that it allows them to affect a distaste for the wholesome poi and fish that constituted their staple food when at home; that it permits them to develop such expensive tastes in dress as the narrow incomes of their homes or their own honest efforts cannot supply; and that, as an outcome of all their fine education, we see them too often scorn the idea of marriage with the educated young men of their own race, graduates of Lahainaluna or Hilo, and as a result they drift away and go to ruin. Happily this is not true of all or of the majority of the graduates, and the observant traveller will find scattered from Hawaii to Niihau a goodly number of Christian homes, the presiding geniuses of which are graduates from the schools from Kawai-ahao, Makawao and elsewhere.

The practical test of the value of female education in Hawaii nei, as well as any where else, is that it shall fit the girls to be wives and mothers.

Failure to accomplish this means complete failure.

The fault of our Hawaiian female educational method, as it seems to me, is that it relies too much on mere book-education. Books can supply the knowledge needed to fit youths for Harvard or Williams or Yale or Vassar, but the book is not yet made that can teach the art of housekeeping.

I know and appreciate the value of good books to one who has any drudgery to perform as well as to others; how they cheer the heart in the solitudes of life; how they feed the imagination with wholesome food; how they bring the ideal into life in spite of sorrow; how they help one to realize the words of the poet:

"A servant with this clause
Makes drudgery divine;
Who sweeps a room as for thy laws,
Makes that and the action fine."

But it is necessary to have the action come first.

Year by year the deficiency of the Hawaiians in home training becomes more and more patent and exhibits itself as an apparent arrest of development in the practical education of the women in the arts of domestic life. While book knowledge has thriven apace, domesticity remains dwarfed. Housekeeping is an art, and as such can be imparted only by example, can be acquired only by practice. In order to train up the present generation of Hawaiian girls to be good housekeepers as well as honest wives and mothers, we must revert to the principles and methods of education employed by our fathers and mothers, and again bring into play that university of domestic art and accomplishment, the home, or if this plan cannot be followed literally, some substitute should be found that will embody its spirit. The old plan of instruction in the family is no longer available. It was capable of but a limited application at the best and its benefits could directly reach but a few. The time has now come, it seems to me, when the plan of giving instruction in the arts of housekeeping should be introduced into our girls schools and should constitute the main

feature of their education. In this way can the benefits of domestic training be made general. Happily there is nothing new or original in the idea of introducing into the schools for girls a certain amount of training in the arts of housekeeping. But there is great need that the application of the principle should be emphasized and extended. It is not enough that the girl should be taught to sweep and wash, to make a bed, to mend and sew, to cook an appetizing meal and serve at the table, merely as a part of the domestic economy of the household. That is very well as far as it goes, but to insure success the idea must be carried further and made to demand the performance of these works and others, under the direction of special, skilled instructors, as an integral part of the girl's educational curriculum. In accordance with this plan, the ability to cut and fit a garment would rank as an accomplishment of greater merit than proficiency in mathematics, to properly broil a steak or cook a meal of food would gain as high a credit mark as excellence in geography, while cleanliness, tidiness and approved good taste in dress, would gain for the scholar a higher standing in the class than the hitherto overprized ability to play the piano, or to recite in public on the stage.

There is such a thing as over-education, or more properly, mis-education, in which certain faculties, or parts of the nature, are disproportionately exercised, while others are left untrained. A mere book education, even though it includes the precepts of morals and the theories and doctrines of religion, is of necessity a one-sided and imperfect education. Education should be adapted to the special needs of the individual, supplementing weak points, so planned as to fit the person for his or her future career in life, and no education can be called complete which does not train the hands to some useful, skilled work. With many persons, aye, with most persons, the training of the hands, which is the training of the brain and moral nature as well, is the most important part of all

education, and without this the other will make a sorry failure. I do not forget that the princesses of intellectual and cultivated Germany are carefully trained in the arts of the household. In all modesty I would ask if these principles have not been too much neglected in the education of Hawaiian girls? Without in the least disparaging the noble work that has been done, it is my conviction that the educational work of the future in this country lies along the lines I have indicated.

As an admirable illustration of what good results may be accomplished by the application of this method of education, I take pleasure in instancing the girl's school in Kona, Hawaii, under the care of Rev. and Mrs. Davis, of the English Church, a school of which, I regret to say, I have heard only by report.

The educational needs of the Hawaiian girl are greater than those of the girl born of enlightened white parents. In the case of the Hawaiian girl there is an almost total lack of home-education to begin with. Morals and manners, habits of industry, thrift and economy—plants of slow growth—together with the necessary book-knowledge, which I am far from despising, have to be imparted to her all at once. If she be of ordinary quickness, it is comparatively easy to give the book-knowledge, but when it comes to the more important items in the above category, it is a heavy lift, and too often it seems as if the very idea of these things had to be constructed *de novo* in her mind, a work which has been imperceptibly accomplished for her more fortunate sister by the subtle, moulding influence of generations of home culture. Again, the warm, ease-loving, sensuous nature of the Hawaiian, which finds its ready expression in mirth and song and gossip and delights in babbling the vapid and meaningless verses which may be described as belonging to the banana-and-sugar-cane order of poetry, is not the nature that most readily lends itself to the economies and drudging virtues of the household. But it need not be thought necessary

to attack directly and with rude hand the harmless, gleeful levities or innocent follies which the Hawaiian girl finds it in her nature to love by virtue of her tropic blood. These effervescences may well be left to exhale themselves if proper training and development be given to the nobler faculties of her nature.

My proposition, then, is that the great educational demand of the day, as regards the Hawaiian girl, will be met by making the basis of her education consist of a thorough and systematic training in all the essential or closely allied branches of house-keeping. On this, as a substantial basis, may be securely laid as much intellectual and artistic accomplishment as is thought necessary or useful.

If this is the solution of the problem of education for the Hawaiian girl, it will apply also in the case of the Portuguese girls that are flocking to our shores, and to those of the Chinese race, and to all of the mixed races that are sure to multiply in our midst.

The application of this system will at first be expensive. It will need brains as well as money. If in your opinion it deserves our hearty support, let us further the cause by every means in our power, and let us pray our legislature, now in session, to devote to it such a liberal grant of money as shall assure the the cause full success.

NOTE. —Since the above address was delivered, my attention has been specially called to good work that is being done in the line advocated in various institutions. At the North Pacific Missionary Institute Mrs. C. M. Hyde has under her training a class in cookery taken from among the wives of the students of that institution. At the Makawao Female Seminary general attention is paid to housewifery and domestic training. At the Kawaiahao Female Seminary the faculty are fully impressed with the value and necessity of this sort of educational training and would be glad to give it due importance if the means were provided.

N. B. E.

Honolulu, June 20th, 1884.

HONORARY MEMBERS.

NOT OF THE HAWAIIAN MISSION.

[The officers of the H. M. C. S. who have the responsibility of preparing this list of names and addresses, particularly request all the members to assist by promptly informing the secretaries of any change of residence or address ; and if any errors are perceived in the printed report for the year, to send notice of the same.]

Rev. James R. Boyd, D. D.....	Geneva, N. Y
Mrs. James R. Boyd.....	“ “
Miss Lillie S. Cathcart.....	Strong's Island
Rev. E. T. Doane.....	Ponape, Caroline Islands
Mrs. Sarah W. Doane*.....	“ “
Mrs. Clara S. Doane.....	Oberlin, O
Miss Jennie E. Fletcher....	Ponape, Caroline Islands
Rev. Dr. William Goodell*.....	“ “
Rev. Albert S. Houston.....	Kohala, Hawaii
Mrs. Lizzie D. Houston.....	“ “
Mrs. T. W. Knight.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Rev. R. W. Logan.....	Ruk
Mrs. Mary E. Logan.....	“
Miss A. A. Palmer.....	Ponape
Rev. E. M. Pease, M. D.....	Strong's Island
Mrs. Hattie M. Pease.....	“ “
Rev. G. Pierson.....	Solomon City, Kansas
Mrs. N. A. Pierson.....	“ “ “
Mr. Frank E. Rand.....	Ponape, Caroline Islands
Mrs. Carrie E. Rand.....	“ “ “
Rev. A. A. Sturges.....	Ponape, Caroline Islands
Mrs. Susan M. Sturges.....	Woodville, Ill
Rev. B. G. Snow*.....	“ “
Mrs. Lydia W. Snow.....	Robinston Me
Rev. H. J. Taylor.....	Geneva, O
Mrs. Julia A. Taylor*.....	“ “

*Deceased. †Members of Ladies' Society of Essex-Street Church, Boston. p, Photograph.

Mrs. Jenny R. Taylor*	.....
Rev. Joel F. Whitney	.....	Wadham's Mills, N. Y
Mrs. Louisa M. Whitney	.....	" " "

LIFE MEMBERS.

Adams, Anna H †	.....	Boston, Mass
Aea, Hezekiah	.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Aea, Rachel*	.....
Aiken, Mrs. Jennie (Willis)	.....	Fall River, Mass
Alexander, W. D.	.....	Honolulu, Oahu
" Mrs. A. (Baldwin)	.....	" "
" W. D., Jr.	.....	" "
" Arthur C.	.....	" "
" Henry E. M.	.....	" "
" Agnes Baldwin	.....	" "
Alexander, Rev. James M.	.....	Haiku, Maui
" Mrs. M. (Webster)	.....	" "
" Frank A.	.....	" "
" Mary Edith	.....	" "
Alexander, Samuel T.	.....	Oakland, Cal
" Mrs. M. (Cook)	.....	" "
" Juliette	.....	" "
" Annie	.....	" "
" Wallace M.	.....	" "
Alexander, Mary J.	.....	" "
Alexander, Charles H.	.....	" "
" Mrs. H. (Thurston)	.....	" "
" Charles Frederick	.....	" "
Alexander, Henry M.	.....	" "
" Lottie E.	.....	" "
Andrews, Lorrin Jr*	.....
Andrews, Robert W.	.....	Berkeley, Cal
" Mrs. Rosina S*	.....
" Robert S.	.....	Berkeley, Cal
" Carl B.	.....	" "
Andrews, Samuel	.....	Oahu
Andrews, William	.....	100 Steuben st., Jersey City
" Mrs. A. (Osc'y'n)	.....	" " "
Andrews, Samuel C.	.....	Ann Arbor, Mich
" Mabel A.	.....	" " "

Andrews, Lucy C.	Wellesley College, Mass
“ Lorrin A.	Makawao, Maui
Andrews, Dr. George P.	Medical College, Detroit
Appleby, Mrs. Grace (Colcord)	Newton, Mass
Armstrong, William N.	Hampton, Va
“ Mrs. M. F. (Morgan)	“ “
“ Matthew C.	“ “
“ Richard	“ “
Armstrong, Gen. Samuel C.	“ “
“ Mrs. E. (Walker)*	“ “
“ Louisa H.	Hampton, Va
“ Edith	“ “
Armstrong, Mary J.	Wailuku, Maui
“ Amelia	San Francisco, Cal
Arundel, John T.	Auckland, New Zealand
Atherton, Joseph B.	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. J. (Cook)	“ “
“ Charles H.	“ “
“ Mary Cushing	“ “
“ Benjamin H.*	“ “
“ Alexander M.	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Frank C.	“ “
“ Kate M.	“ “
Atherton, Caroline E*	“ “
Atwater, William	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. E. (Baldwin)	“ “
Austin, Stafford L.	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Mrs. C. H. (Clark)	“ “
“ Franklin H.	“ “
“ Herbert C.	“ “
“ Benjamin H*	“ “
Banning, Frederick	Wiesbaden, Germany
“ Mrs. C. (Armstrong)	“ “
“ B. Rudolf	“ “
“ Frederick Armstrong*	“ “
“ Richard Armstrong*	“ “
Bailey, Edward H.	Kahului, Maui
“ Horatio B.	Makawao, Maui
Barley, W. H.	Wailuku, Maui
“ Mrs. Annie (Hobron)	“ “

Bailey, Minnie Hobron.....	Wailuku, Maui
“ W. H. Jr.....	“ “
Bailey, James C.....	Wailuku, Maui
“ Charles A.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Baldwin, D. Dwight.....	“ “
“ Mrs. L. (Morris).....	“ “
“ Lillian C.....	“ “
“ Erdman D.....	“ “
“ Charles W.....	“ “
“ Lincoln Mansfield.....	“ “
“ Winnifred Morris.....	“ “
“ Benjamin D.....	“ “
“ William A.....	“ “
“ Mary Elizabeth.....	“ “
“ Nathaniel H*.....	“ “
Baldwin, Charles F.....	Paia, Maui
Baldwin, Henry P.....	Makawao, Maui
“ Mrs. E. (Alexander).....	“ “
“ Henry A.....	“ “
“ Maud M.....	“ “
“ William D.....	“ “
Baldwin, Samuel E*.....	“ “
Baldwin, Willie Dane.....	West Groton, N. Y
Barlett, George L.....	Charlestown, Mass
Beardsley, Grove S, M. D.....	U. S. N., Cruising
Beckwith, Rev. E. G. <i>p</i>	San Francisco, Cal
“ Mrs. C. P. (Armstrong) <i>p</i>	“ “
Beckwith, C. Amelia.....	San Francisco, Cal
“ Mrs. Ellen W. (Holmes).....	“ “
“ Ruth Holmes.....	“ “
“ Rev. Frank A.....	Haiku, Maui
Beckwith, George E.....	Haiku, Maui
“ Mrs. H. (Goodale).....	“ “
“ Mary G.....	San Francisco, Cal
“ George E., Jr*.....	“ “
“ Martha W.....	San Francisco, Cal
Beckwith, Maurice G....	Haiku, Maui
Bean, Lydia Shipley.....	San Jose, Cal
Benfield, Marcus*.....	“ “
“ Mrs. M. (Thurston).....	Berkeley, Cal

Benfield, Eric Lex*		
" Lily	Berkeley, Cal	
" Clara	"	"
" Ida*		
Ecknell, Mrs. E. (Bond)	Eleo, Hamakua, Hawaii	
" James Jr	Honolulu, Oahu	
" Ellen H	"	"
" George	"	"
" William B	"	"
Bindt, Mrs. L. (Johnson)	"	"
" Julia Lois*		
" Bertha Francis	Honolulu, Oahu	
" Paul R	Punahou, Oahu	
" Ernest A	"	"
Bingham, Rev. Hiram	Honolulu, Oahu	
" Mrs. C. (Brewster)	"	"
" Hiram 3d	"	"
" Elizabeth K	"	"
Bishop, Rev. Sereno E.		"
" Mrs. C. (Sessions)	"	"
Bishop, Edward F*		
" John Sessions	Boston, Mass	
Bishop, Bradley*		
Bissell, Rev. E. C.	Hartford, Conn	
" Mrs. E. C.	"	"
Bond, George S.	Kohala, Hawaii	
" E. Cornelius	"	"
" T. Spencer*	"	"
" William Lee	N. Y. City	
" Benjamin D., M. D.	Kohala, Hawaii	
" Caroline S.	"	"
" Abbie Steele p	U. S. A.	
" Julia P.	Kohala, Hawaii	
Bowen, W. A.	Honolulu, Oahu	
Boyd, Elizabeth Scott	Geneva, N. Y.	
Bray, Mrs. Mary E.	Boston, Mass	
Brewer, Prof. Fisk P.	Grinnell, Iowa	
" Mrs. J. (Richards)	"	"
" Helen R.	"	"

Brewer, Mary E.....	Grinnell, Iowa
“ Grace Lyman.....	“ “
“ Lily F.....	“ “
Brown, Louisa J † <i>p</i>	Boston, Mass
Bruns, Meta M.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Campbell, Lizzie.....	“ “
Carpenter, Helen E.....	East Maui Seminary
Carter, H. A. P. <i>p</i>	Washington, D. C
“ Mrs. S. A. (Judd) <i>p</i>	“ “
“ Frances Isabelle <i>p</i>	“ “
“ Charles L.....	“ “
“ George R.....	“ “
“ Agnes.....	“ “
“ Sibyl Augusta*.....	“ “
“ Cordelia Judd.....	“ “
Carter, Joshua Dickson*.....	“ “
Carter, Charlotte A.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mary N.....	“ “
“ Rachel A.....	“ “
“ Joseph O., Jr.....	“ “
“ Sarah M.....	“ “
Castle, C. Alfred*.....	“ “
Castle, Mrs. C. E. (Coleman).....	Canada
“ Mary Eloise.....	“ “
“ H. Ethelwin Alfred.....	“ “
Castle, William R.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Ida (Lowrey).....	“ “
“ W.R. Jr.....	“ “
“ Alfred L.....	“ “
Castle, George P.....	“ “
“ Mrs. Ida M. (Tenney).....	“ “
“ Mary H.....	“ “
Castle, James B.....	“ “
“ Mrs. Julia (White).....	“ “
Castle, Caroline D.....	“ “
“ Helen K.....	Oberlin, Ohio
“ Henry N.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Chamberlain, Warren <i>p</i>	“ “
“ Mrs. C. (Wright).....	“ “
“ Allie M*.....	“ “

Chamberlain, Henry H*		
"	Helen S.	Rockford, Ill
"	Horace W.	Honolulu, Oahu
"	Wm. W.	" "
Chamberlain, J. Evarts*		
"	Martha A.	Honolulu, Oahu
Chamberlain, Rev. J. P.		Clintonville, Wis
"	Mrs. H. (Lightb'y)	" "
"	John Evarts	" "
"	Helen Maria	" "
Chamberlain, Levi.		Hilo, Hawaii
Chung Lack, Mrs. H. (Aswan)		Honolulu, Oahu
Chapin, Elizabeth D. <i>p</i>		Winchester, Mass
Church, E. P. <i>p</i>		Greenville, Mich
"	Mrs. F. L. <i>p</i>	" "
Clark, Alvah K.		Oakland, Cal
"	Mrs. H. E.*	
"	Mary H.*	
"	Arthur*	
"	Emma	Hilo, Hawaii
Clark, Charles K.		Berkeley, Cal
"	Mrs. H. (Howell)	" "
"	Fred. Howell	" "
Clark, Albert B., D. D. S.		Chicago, Ill
"	Mrs. Susie (Hamlin)	" "
"	Catherine H.	" "
Clark, Prof. Wm. S.		Amherst, Mass
"	Mrs. H. (Richards)	" "
Coan, T. Munson, M. D.	N. Y. City, 110 E 56th St	
"	Harriet F. <i>p</i>	" " "
"	Latimer	Hilo, Hawaii
Coan, Mrs. L. (Bingham)		
Colcord, Charles A.		California
Coleman, Charles C.		Honolulu, Oahu
"	Mrs. Hattie (Castle)	" "
"	Charles A. C*	
"	S. N. Castle	" "
Conde, Rev. Samuel Lee <i>p</i>		Tunkhannock, Pa
"	Paulina	Chicago, Ill
"	Charles.	Philadelphia, Pa

Conde, Henry	Indianapolis, Ind
" Mary*	
Cooke, Joseph P*	
" Mrs. E. (Wilder)	Honolulu, Oahu
" Joseph P., Jr.	" "
" Grace M.	" "
" Wm. Gardiner	" "
" H. Ethelina	" "
Cooke, Charles M.	" "
Cooke, Mrs. Anna C. (Rice)	Honolulu, Oahu
" Charles M. Jr.	" "
" Clarence H.	" "
" Wm. Harrison*	
" George P.	" "
Cooke, A. Frank	" "
" Mrs. Lily (Lydgate)	" "
" Margaret M.	" "
Cooke, Clarence W*	
" Mrs. Clara (Mosely)	Chicago, Ill
Corwin, John Howard	N. Y. City, N. Y
" C. Sophia p.	Racine, Wis
" Charles	Florence, Italy
" Cecil S.	Racine, Wis
" Arthur Mills	" "
Crawford, Mrs. Hattie J. (Sturges) p.	Guadalajara, Mex
Crocker, Lily Mosely	Union City, Mich
Cruzan, Edith	Honolulu, Oahu
Cummings, Mrs. L. (Eckley)	Berkeley, Cal
Damon, Samuel M.	Honolulu, Oahu
" Mrs. H. (Baldwin)	" "
" Samuel Ed.	" "
" May Mills	" "
Damon, Edward C.	" "
" Mrs. Nealie (Beckwith)	" "
" Fred B.	" "
" Maurice S.	" "
Damon, Francis W.	" "
" W. F*	
Deacon, Mrs. K. (Wetmore)	Hilo, Hawaii
Dean, Mrs. M. (Hardy)	Australia

Dibble, Seymour H	Washington, D. C
Dickson, Joshua G.*	
“ Mrs. L. (Judd) <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
“ S. Catherine <i>p</i>	“ “
“ HESSIE Judd <i>p</i>	“ “
“ Laura F. <i>p</i>	“ “
“ Helen A. <i>p</i>	“ “
Dickson, Joshua Bates	Petaluma, Cal
Dickson, Mrs. S. (Conde)	Napa, Cal
Dickey, Mrs. A. (Alexander)	Haiku, Maui
Dillingham, Benjamin F.	Honolulu, Oa’u
“ Mrs. E. (Smith)	“ “
“ Mary Emma	“ “
“ Charles A*	
“ Walter F	“ “
“ Alfred H.*	
“ Harold G.	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Marion E.	“ “
Dillingham, Charles T*	
Dimond, W. H.	San Francisco, Cal
“ Mrs. E. (Waterhouse)*	
“ Wm. W.	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Nellie (Gray)	San Francisco, Cal
“ Edwin R.	“ “
“ Eleanor Sophia	“ “
“ Mary Gray	“ “
Dimond, Edwin Hall	Honolulu, Oahu
Dole, George H.	Kapaa, Kauai
“ Mrs. Clara (Rowell)	“ “
“ Walter Sanford	“ “
“ William Herbert	“ “
“ Marion Foster	“ “
“ Clara Marie	“ “
Dole, Sanford B.	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Anna P. (Cate)	“ “
Dole, Mary	Hallowell, Me
Doane, Edward W.	Bonne Terre, Mo
Drum, Mrs. M (Pierpont)	California
Edwards, Mrs. M. (Haven)	Los Angeles, Cal
Eells, Nellie	Cincinnati, Ohio

Eells, James Jr.	Cincinnati, Ohio
" Emma L. A.	" "
" Howard P.	Cleveland, Ohio
" Emma P.	" "
Eells, Stillman M.	Cleveland, Ohio
Ellis, Francis E.†	Boston, Mass
Ellis, Hattie*	
Emerson, Samuel N.	Waialua, Oahu
Emerson, N. B., M. D.	Honolulu, Oahu
Emerson, Justin E., M. D.	128 Henry St., Detroit
Emerson, Mrs. W. H. (Elliot) M. D.,	128 Hen'y St., Detroit.
Emerson, Joseph S.	Honolulu, Oahu
" Rev. Oliver P.	Peacedale, R. I
Farley, Mrs. Helen (Judd)	Boston, Mass
" Ruth,	Boston, Mass
Flaxman, Margaret	Kawaiahoa Sem. Honolulu
" Sarah	Honolulu, Oahu
Forbes, Rev. Anderson O.	" "
" Mrs. M. (Chamberlain)	" "
" Maria R.	" "
" William J.	" "
" Hatriett G.	" "
" Annie Isabella	" "
Forbes, Agnes Boyd	West Winstead, Conn
Forbes, Major William T.	Jacksonville Flo
" Lieut. Theodore F.	Fort Keaog, Montana
Frear, Rev. Walter p.	Oakland, Cal
" Mrs. T. E. p.	Oakland, Cal
" Hugo P. p.	Worcester, Mass
" Waller F. p.	Yale College, New Haven
" Henrietta	Mills Sem. Cal
" Philip F.	Oakland, Cal
" Carrie	" "
Fuller, Robert M.	Honolulu, Oahu
" Ellen E.	Pahala, Kau, Hawaii
Furneaux, Charles	Honolulu, Oahu
Fyfe, David K.	Petaluma, Cal
" Mrs. J. (Johnson)	" "
" Pauline D.	" "

Gamwell, Mrs. L. M. (Gulick)	Providence R. I
Gay, Mrs. M. E. (Richardson)	Honolulu, Oahu
Gay, Mrs. Mar'n E. (Rowell)	Niihau
Gilman, Mrs. Sarah	Honolulu, Oahu
" Carrie	" "
" Joseph A.	Oakland, Cal
Goodale, Warren	Haiku, Maui
" Mrs. Ellen R*	
" Mary E.	Marlboro, Mass
" Charles W	Arizona
" William	Paia, Maui
" David	Marlboro, Mass
" Ellen C.	Mt. Hol. Sem. S. Had'y Mass
Goodrich, Charles B.	
Green, Mrs. H. (Parker)	Honolulu, Oahu
" Mary T.	" "
Green, Laura C.	Providence, R. I
Green, A. T., Esq	San Francisco, Cal
Green, Mrs. Mary (Paris)	Newaukum, W. T
Gulick, Rev. L. H.	Shanghae, China
" Mrs. L. (Lews) <i>p</i>	Hanover, N. H
" Kate V *	
" Harriet M	Oberlin, O
" Sydney L.	Hanover, N. H.
" Edward L.	" "
" Luther H., Jr.	Oberlin, O
" Pierce J.	"
Gulick, Rev. O. H. <i>p</i>	Kobe, Japan
" Mrs. A. E. (Clark) <i>p</i>	" "
" Orammel H., Jr.*	
" Paul Adams	Kobe, Japan
Gulick, Rev. John T.	" "
" Mrs. J. T.* <i>p</i>	
" Charles F.*	
Gulick, Rev. William H.	San Sabastian, Spain
" James Gordon	" "
" Fredric Carlton	" "
" Arthur Thomas*	
Gulick, Theodore W.	Kobe, Japan
" Walter Vose	" "

Gulick, Rev. Thomas L.....	Saragozza, Spain
“ Mrs. Alice (Walbridge).....	“ “
Gulick, Julia Anne E. <i>p</i>	Kobe, Japan
Hall, Caroline A.*.....	“ “
Hall, William W. <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. E. (Van Cleve) <i>p</i>	“ “
“ William Sibley*.....	“ “
“ Horace Van Cleve <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Charlotte.....	“ “
“ Theodore Seymour.....	“ “
“ Edwin O., 2d.....	“ “
“ Florence.....	“ “
Hall, Mrs. Mary (Dame).....	“ “
Hardon, Mrs. A. M. (Tinker).....	Titusville, Penn
Hardy, Jacob.....	Koloa, Kauai
“ Mrs. E. (Andrews)*.....	“ “
“ Walter A.....	Onomea, Hawaii
“ Mary H.....	Koloa, Kauai
“ William.....	Punahou, Oahu
Hartwell, Mrs. C. E. (Smith).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mabel R.....	“ “
“ Edith M.....	“ “
“ Madeline.....	“ “
“ Charlottee Le.....	“ “
“ Juliette.....	“ “
“ Charles A.....	“ “
Herring, Mary B. †.....	Boston, Mass
Harvey, Mrs. M. (Tinker).....	Buffalo, N. Y
Heustace, Anne.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Heydon, E. A.*.....	“ “
“ Edwin*.....	“ “
“ Asa T.....	Berkeley, Cal
“ Mary*.....	“ “
Hillebrand, Hermann*.....	“ “
“ Mrs. J. (Bishop).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Helen L.....	“ “
Hillebrand, Mary E.....	Hilo, Hawaii
Hitchcock, Cora E.....	“ “
“ D. Howard.....	Oberlin, O
“ Almeda F.....	Hilo, Hawaii
Hitchcock, C. H. Wetmore.....	“ “

Hitchcock, Mrs. C. (Rogers).....	New London, Iowa
Hitchcock, Mrs. A. (Hardy).....	Lahainaluna, Maui
Hitchcock, Mrs. M. T. (Castle)....	Papaikou, Hawaii
“ H. R. 2d.....	“ “
“ Mary R.....	Punahou, Oahu
“ Hattie C.....	“ “
“ Edward M.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mabel W.....	“ “
“ Eloise T.....	Papaikou, Hawaii
Holman, Thomas S.....	Chicago, Ill
Holmes, Samuel.....	Mont Clair, N. J
“ Mrs. M. (Goodale).....	“ “ “
“ Samuel Judd.....	“ “ “
“ Mary G....	Mt. Hol. Sem., S. Hadley, Mass
“ David G.....	Mont Clair, N. J
“ George Day.....	“ “ “
Hooker, Mrs. M. V. † p.....	Boston Highlands, Mass
Howard, Mrs. Hester L. (Dickson)..	Lcs Angeles, Cal
Howie, Mrs. Addie M. (Campbell)..	Honolulu, Oahu
Hyde, C. M., D. D.:.....	“ “
“ Mrs. Mary (Knight).....	“ “
“ Henry K.....	Williams' Col., Mass
“ Charles K.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Hyde, Hon. William.....	Ware, Mass
“ Mrs. William.....	“ “
“ Harriet.....	“ “
Hyde, William S.....	“ “
“ Mrs. William S.....	“ “
“ Susan Belle.....	“ “
“ Lucy R.....	“ “
Hyde, Bessie.....	“ “
“ Sylvia S.....	“ “
Ii, Irene.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Inch, Mrs. Clara M. (Dibble).....	Washington, D. C
Ingraham, Lucretia F.....	Hunter, Green Co., N. Y
Isenberg, Paul.....	Germany
“ Mrs. M. H. (Rice)*.....	“ “
“ Paul.....	Germany
“ Mrs. Beta (Glade).....	“ “
“ J. Carl.....	“ “

Isenberg, H. A	Germany
“ Julia P	“
“ Clara	“
Isenberg, Richard	“
“ Paulae	“
“ Mrs. Dora (Isenberg)	“
Jewett, Mrs. S. Fannie (Gulick)	Oberlin, O
Job, Mrs. Daniel W. †	Boston, Mass
Johnson, A. Frances	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Ellen A	“ “
Johnson, Henry	Petaluma, Cal
“ Mrs. I. (Holden)	“ “
Jones, P. C. Jr.	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Cornelia (Hall)	“ “
“ Edward Austin	“ “
“ Ada	“ “
“ Alice Hall	“ “
Jones, John J.	Hilo, Hawaii
Judd, Miss H. B.*	
Judd, Helen S.	Washington, D. C
Judd, Charles H.	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Emily (Cutts)	“ “
“ Julie	Travelling
“ E. Pauahi	Bradford, Mass
“ Charles H., Jr. Sing Sing, Milt’y Ac’d’m’y, N. Y	
Judd A. Francis	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. A. H. (Boyd)	“ “
“ Agnes Elizabeth	“ “
“ A. Francis, Jr.	“ “
“ James Robert	“ “
“ Allan W., 2nd	“ “
Judd, Henry Pratt	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Charles S.	“ “
“ Sophia Boyd	“ “
Judd, Allan W*	
“ Juliet I.*	
Keakaokalani, Mrs. M. (Pitman)	Honolulu, Oahu
Kelley, Mrs. H. B. (Whitney)	Oakland, Cal
Kilborne, Mrs. Luella Lee (Andrews)	Jersey City, N. J
King, Sara L.	Honolulu, Oahu

King, Mrs. Lucy (Conde).....	Rockford, Ill
Kinney, Henry A.* <i>p</i>	
“ Harriet S.*.....	
Kinney, Mrs. S. (Diamond)*.....	
“ Edward H.....	Cedar Rapids, Iowa
“ Mille S.	“ “ “
“ Henry R.*.....	
“ Helen Julia.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Anna M.....	“ “
“ Francis G.....	Cedar Rapids, Iowa
“ Jessie*.....	
Kittredge, Dr. Charles C.....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Mrs. M, (Chase).....	“ “
“ Rose F.....	“ “
“ Maud C.....	“ “
Cluegel, Mrs. M. (Taylor).....	Oakland, Cal
Knight, E. B.....	Honolulu, Oahu
La Vergne, George de.....	Colorado Springs, Col
“ Mrs. E. (Rice) de.....	“ “ “
“ Harry de.....	“ “ “
“ Paul F. de <i>p</i>	“ “ “
Lewers, William Henry.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Lydgate, John M.....	Laupahoehe, Hawaii
Lowery, Fred J.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Lobenstein, Mrs. E. (Hitchcock)....	Papaikou, Hawaii
Ludlow, Helen W.....	Hampton, Va
Lyman, Dr. Henry M.....	Chicago, Ill
Lyman, Mrs. S. K. (Clark).....	Chicago, Ill
“ Mary I.....	“ “
“ Helen Cossitt.....	“ “
“ Julia.....	“ “
“ Margaret K.....	“ “
“ Henry M. Clark.....	“ “
Lyman, F. S.....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Mrs. I. (Chamberlain).	“ “
“ Ellen G.....	Rockford, Ill
“ F. S. Jr.....	Cleveland, Ohio
“ Francis A.....	Beloit, Wis
“ Levi C.....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Ernest E.....	“ “

Lyman, Esther R.....	Hilo, Hawaii
Lyman, D. B. Jr.....	La Grange, Ill
“ Mrs. M. (Cossitt).....	“ “
“ D. B. 3rd.....	“ “
“ Frank Cossitt*.....	“ “
“ Mary Ellen.....	“ “
“ Paul Henry.....	“ “
Lyman, Rufus A.....	Hamakua, Hawaii
“ Mrs. R. (Brickwood).....	“ “
“ Lilian H.....	“ “
“ Rufus, A. M.....	“ “
“ Arthur, B. R.*.....	“ “
“ Henry J.....	“ “
“ Richard L.....	“ “
“ Eugene Hollis.....	“ “
“ Norman K.....	“ “
“ David B. K.....	“ “
“ Muriel C. H.*.....	“ “
“ Sarah Irene B.....	“ “
“ Clarence R.....	“ “
Lyman, Ellen E.*.....	“ “
Lyman, Francis O.....	Chicago, Ill
“ Mrs. C. (Dana).....	“ “
Lyman, Ruth C.*.....	“ “
Lyons, Curtis J.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. J. E. (Vernon).....	“ “
“ Isabella E.....	“ “
“ Emma F.....	“ “
Lyons, Fidelia M.....	Waimea, Hawaii
Lyons, Dr. Albert B.....	Med. Col., Detroit, Mich
“ Mrs. Edith (Eddy).....	“ “
“ Edith Lucia.....	“ “
Lyons, Elizabeth W.....	Waimea, Hawaii
Mann, Mrs. Sophia P. (Emerson)*.....	“ “
Martin, Mrs. M. (Kekela)...	Waiohinu, Kau, Hawaii
“ Emma.....	Makawao Seminary
“ Bella K.....	“ “
“ Sarah H.....	“ “
Mahelona, Mrs. S. (Kekela).....	Ewa, Oahu
Mahelona, Mrs. Emma (Napoleon)...	Honolulu, Oahu

McCully, Lawrence	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. L.	“ “
McCully, Alice L.	“ “
“ Rev. Charles G.	Calais, Me
“ Mrs. Charles G.	“ “
“ Emma Lawrence	“ “
“ Mary Porter	“ “
McCully, Anna	Yokohama, Japan
McCall, Mrs. E. (Whitney)	East Haddam, Conn
“ Carrie E.	“ “ “
“ Henrietta W.*	“ “ “
Mitchell, Mary L.	Boston, Mass
Moore, Alice	Traveling in England
Morris, Mrs. L. (Kinney)	Sonoma, Cal
Morse, Mrs. Mary M.	Worcester, Mass
Mosely, Mrs. S. (Bingham)	Union City, Mich
“ Hiram A.	“ “ “
Neal, Robert M. D.	Travelling in Europe
“ Mrs. Florence (Andrews) <i>p.</i>	“ “ “
Nichols, C. F., M. D.,	Boston, Mass
Norton, Helen S.	Travelling
Nott, Mrs. M. (Andrews)	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Annie W.	“ “
“ Sarah T.	“ “
“ Elizabeth W.	“ “
Oleson, Chas M.	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Edward P.	“ “
“ Mary Hall	“ “
“ David Lyman	“ “
Page, Simon*	“ “ “
Palmer Frank H.	North Scituate, R. I
“ Mrs. Lucy (White)	“ “ “
Park, Anna C.	Bennington, Vt
Parke, Jennie S.	Honolulu, Oahu
Parker, Rev. H. H.	“ “
Paris, Ella H.	Kona, Hawaii
“ John D., J.	“ “
“ Mrs. J. D.	“ “
Parsons, Mrs. Henry M.*	“ “ “
Pease, Edward	Strong's Island

Peirce, Henry A., Esq.....	Boston, Mass
Pierce, Hattie C.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Pierce, Sarah E., M. D.....	" "
Pierpont, Clara.....	San Jose, Cal
Pinder, Susan E.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Pitman, T. Henry*	
" Benjamin F.....	Boston, Mass
" Maria Kinooole.....	" "
Pogue, Rev. John.....	" "
" Mrs. M. (Whitney)†.....	Napa City, Cal
" Samuel W.....	" " "
" Jane K.....	" " "
" Emily E.....	" " "
" William F.....	Ulupalakuo, Maui
Potter, Susan M.....	Makawao, Maui
Pratt, Mrs. Sophie H. B.....	Albany, N. Y
" A.....	Columbus, Ohio
" Mrs. A.....	" "
Rand, Mabel.....	Ponape, Caroline Islands
Reynolds, Mrs. L. (Bingham).....	St. Augustine, Florida
" Kate L.....	" " "
" Erskine H.....	" " "
" Lucy K.....	" " "
Rice, William H*.....	
" Mrs. Mary S†.....	Lihue, Kauai
Rice, William H.....	" "
" Mrs. M. (Waterhouse).....	" "
" William H., Jr.....	" "
" Charles Atwood.....	" "
" Arthur H.....	" "
" Mary Eleanor.....	" "
" Anna C.....	" "
" Harold W.....	" "
Rice, Mary S. H.*.....	
Richards, Dr. James A.*.....	
Richards, Helen C.*.....	
Riemenschneider, H.....	Honolulu, Oahu
" Mrs. Ellen S. (Rowell)þ.....	" "
Ritz, Laura A.....	Columbus Ohio

Rogers, W. Harvey	Makawao, Maui
Rogers, Mrs. M. (Rowell)*	
“ Kate Lincoln	Punahou, Oahu
“ Edmund H.	“ “
Rowell, William E.	
“ George A.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Sage, Sarah K.	Ware, Mass
Sanders, Mrs. Mary (Reynolds)	St. Augustine, Flo
Scott, Mrs. H. A. <i>p</i>	Hamilton, O
Scudder, Mrs. David C †	Boston, Mass
Scudder, Jane M †	“ “
Searle, Susan A. †	
Severance, Mrs. L. (Clark)	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Helen	“ “
“ Allen Parke	“ “
Seymour, T. S.	Milford, Iowa
“ Mrs. T. S.	“ “
Sheeley, Maria	East Maui Seminary
Shepard, Fred D., M. D. <i>p</i>	Miss Aintab, Turkey
“ Mrs. Fanny (Andrews) <i>p</i>	“ “ “
“ Florence A.	“ “ “
Shipman, W. H.	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Oliver T.	“ “
Simpson, Lizzie W.	
Sisson, Mrs. E. (Holden)	Kohala, Hawaii
Small, Sallie	York, Penn
Smith, A. L.	Honolulu, Oahu
Smith, Emma C.	Hartford, Conn
Smith, W. O.	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. M. (Hobron)	“ “
“ Clarence H.	“ “
“ Ethel F.	“ “
Smith, Jared K., M. D.	Koloa, Kauai
“ Alfred H.	Makawao, Maui
“ Juliette	Koloa, Kauai
Smith, Mrs. L. (Bates) <i>p</i>	San Francisco, Cal
Smith, Mrs. M. L.	Cal
Snow, Caroline	Auburndale, Mass
“ Fred Galen <i>p</i>	Boston, Mass
Speer, John E.	Philadelphia, Penn

Speer, James R.	Philadelphia, Penn
" Hetty M.	" "
Stangenwald, Hugo, M. D.	Honolulu, Oahu
" Mrs. M. C. (Dimond)*	
" Willie*	
" Frank*	
" Charlie*	
" Mrs. Annie (Dimond)	Honolulu, Oahu
Stetson, Mrs. A. M.†	Boston, Mass
Stewart, Martha W.*	
Stewart, C. Seaforth, Col. Engineers Pac. Coast, U.S.A	
" Mrs. C. S. <i>p</i>	San Francisco, Cal
" Charles S., Jr.	" " "
" Cecil	" " "
" Cora*	
Stolz, Fred L.	Haiku, Maui
Stolz, Mrs. M. A. (Rowell)	Waimea, Kauai
Street, Mrs. M. (Anderson)	Exeter, N. H
Sturges, Ella M*	
" Juliet Mary	Oberlin, Ohio
Sunter, Mrs. S. (Rogers)	Kona, Hawaii
Taylor, Rev. T. E.*	
" Mrs. P. G. (Thurston)	Alameda, Cal
" George B*	
" Henry T	Wailuku, Maui
" James T	Pomona, Cal
" Edward S.	Alameda, Cal
Taylor, Julia L. <i>p</i>	Geneva, Ohio
Thompson, Rev. Frank	Wilton, Conn
" Mrs. Louise	" "
" Carrie L. H.	" "
" Maria Dorothea	" "
Thomson, Mark V. C.	Honolulu, Oahu
Thrum, Thomas G.	Honolulu, Oahu
" Mrs. Anna (Brown)	" "
Thurston, Asa, G * <i>p</i>	
" Mrs. S (Andrews) <i>p</i>	Makawao, Maui
" Robert T. * <i>p</i>	
" Lorrin Andrews	Honolulu, Oahu
" Mrs. M. Clara (Shipman)	" "

Thurston, Rev. Thomas G*		
" Mrs. F. R. *		
" Alice *		
" Lucy		
" Asa		
Tucker, Edwin W.	Honolulu, Oahu	
" Mrs. Jennie (Scott)	"	"
Tucker, Joshua G.	"	"
Tufts, Mrs. Arthur W. †	Boston, Mass	
Turner, Mrs. A. M. (Cooke)	Singing in Australia	
Van Cleve, Samuel H., M. D.	Minneapolis, Minn	
" Paul L.	Billings, Mon	
Van Duzee, Cyrene	Erzeroum, Turkey	
Walsh, Mrs. Julia (Beckwith)	Paia, Maui	
Warfield, Mrs. F. A. †	Boston, Mass	
Waterhouse, J. T. Jr.	Honolulu, Oahu	
" Mrs. E. (Pinder)	"	"
" Fred T. B. P.	"	"
" Ernest C.	"	"
Waterhouse, Henry	"	"
" Mrs. J. (Dimond)	"	"
" Eleanor	"	"
" Mary S.	"	"
" Henry, Jr.	"	"
" Frank*	"	"
" Albert	"	"
Waterhouse, William	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	
" Mrs. Lena (Smith)	"	"
Waters, Mrs. Sarah (Coan)	New York City, N. Y	
Weaver, Mrs. E. A. (Armstrong)	San Francisco, Cal	
" Clarice C.	"	"
Weedon, Walter C. p.	Cleveland, O	
West, Alice	Honolulu, Oahu	
Wetmore, Charles H., Jr.*		
" Frances, M. D.	Hilo, Hawaii	
" Lucy T.	"	"
Whitney, Rev. Samuel W.	Monticello, N. Y	
Whitney, Henry M.	Honolulu, Oahu	
" Mrs. C. (March)	"	"
" Harvey E.*		

Whitney, Henry M., Jr	Honolulu, Oahu
“ James N.*	“ “
“ Emma M	“ “
“ Albert L.*	“ “
“ Fredrick D	“ “
Whitney, J. M., D. D. S <i>p</i>	“ “
Whitney, Mrs. M (Rice) <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
Whitney John Russell	Wadham's Mills, N. Y.
White, Mrs. S. (Hall)* <i>p</i>	“ “
“ E. Oscar	Honolulu, Oahu
Whitman, Russel	Oakland, Cal
Wight, Mrs. Laura (Wilder)	Mahukona, Hawaii
Wilcox, Charles H	Oroville, Cal
“ Mrs. C. H	“ “
Wilcox, George N	Lihue, Kauai
Wilcox, Edward P	West Winstead, Conn
“ Mrs. M. (Rockwell)	“ “ “
Wilcox, Albert S	Lihue, Kauai
Wilcox, Samuel W	“ “
“ Mrs. E. (Lyman)	“ “
“ Ralph Lyman	“ “
“ Lucy Etta	“ “
“ Eslie Hart	“ “
“ Charles H	“ “
“ Gaylord P	“ “
“ Mabel I	“ “
Wilcox, Luther	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Clarence S*	“ “
Wilcox, Henry H	Lihue, Kauai
Wilder Mrs. E. K. (Judd)	Honolulu, Oahu
“ William C.*	“ “
“ Gerrit P	“ “
“ Samuel G., Jr	“ “
“ James A	“ “
“ Helen Kinau	“ “
Wilkinson, Mrs. Arthur†	Cambridge, Mass
Williams, George C	Sprecklesville, Maui
“ Mrs. J. E. (Johnson)	“ “
Williston, Levi Lyman	Cambridge, Mass
“ Mrs. A. (Gale)	“ “

Winnie, Mrs. L. (Taylor)	Alameda, Cal
Woodward, Mrs. L. (Frear)	San Francisco, Cal
Woolf, Mrs. N. (Goodle) <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu

ANNUAL MEMBERS.

Ashford, Clarence W.	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. C. W.	“ “
Clark, William	“ “
Clark, Walter C.	Berkeley, Cal
“ Bertha	“ “
Green, Frank C.	Makawao, Maui
“ Laura C.	Providence, R. I
Howard, Mrs. HESSIE D.	Los Angeles, Cal
Kawewehi, Julia N.	Kawaiahao Seminary
Martin, G. H.	“ “
Olesen, Rev. W. B.	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Mrs. W. B.	“ “
“ Charlie	“ “
“ Eddie	“ “
“ Mary	“ “
Paris, Anna	Travelling
Simpson, Mrs. A.	Kawaiahao Sem

RECAPITULATION.

Honorary Members—24 living, 5 deceased	29
Life Members—739 living, 97 deceased	836
Annual Members	17
Total.	882

N. B.—Photographs of members to be placed in the “Cousins’ Album,” should be sent to Miss Katie Dickson who has charge of the album.

NOTE.—The following items were unintentionally omitted in the Corresponding Secretary’s annual report:

BIRTHS.

At Haiku, Maui, to Mrs. Emily A. Baldwin, February 16th, 1884, a daughter. In Chicago, Ill., to Mrs. Albert Clark, April 1884, a son named Albert Abbot Clark.

DEATHS.

There came into the home of our cousins William and Emily Atwater, on the 10th of May, a little child, Emily Ellen. Her earthly pilgrimage was short, for the Master had need of her; so on the 16th of May the baby spirit returned to God who gave it. Thus closely are our joys and sorrows interwoven. Out of the darkness comes the sweet voice of our Lord. “Blessed are they that mourn for they shall be comforted.”

